SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Identification

Product identifier: CLAIRE INVIGORATING SPA METERED AIR FRESHENER

Other means of identification
SDS number: RE1000043602

Recommended restrictions
Product use: Air Freshener
Restrictions on use: Not known.

Manufacturer/Importer/Distributor Information

Manufacturer
Company Name: CLAIRE MANUFACTURING COMPANY
Address: 1000 Integracer Dr
Pacific, MO 63069
Telephone: 1-630-543-7600
Fax:

Emergency telephone number: 1-866-836-8855

2. Hazard(s) identification

Hazard Classification

Physical Hazards
Flammable aerosol Category 1

Health Hazards
Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation Category 2A
Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure

Target Organs
1. Narcotic effect.

Environmental Hazards
Acute hazards to the aquatic environment Category 3

Label Elements

Hazard Symbol:

Signal Word: Danger
Hazard Statement: Extremely flammable aerosol. Causes serious eye irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness. Harmful to aquatic life.

Precautionary Statements

Prevention: Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Do not spray on an open flame or other ignition source. Do not pierce or burn, even after use. Wash thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Avoid release to the environment.

Response: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell.

Storage: Protect from sunlight. Do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50°C/122°F. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.

Disposal: Dispose of contents/container to an appropriate treatment and disposal facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product characteristics at time of disposal.

Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC): None.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mixtures</th>
<th>Chemical Identity</th>
<th>CAS number</th>
<th>Content in percent (%)*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2-Propanone</td>
<td>67-64-1</td>
<td>50 - &lt;100%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Propane</td>
<td>74-98-6</td>
<td>10 - &lt;20%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butane</td>
<td>106-97-8</td>
<td>10 - &lt;20%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benzoic acid, phenylmethyl ester</td>
<td>120-51-4</td>
<td>1 - &lt;5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* All concentrations are percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations are in percent by volume.

4. First-aid measures

Ingestion: Rinse mouth thoroughly.

Inhalation: Move to fresh air.

Skin Contact: Remove contaminated clothing and wash the skin thoroughly with soap and water after work.

Eye contact: Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do, remove contact lenses. Get medical attention.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Symptoms: No data available.

Hazards: No data available.
5. Fire-fighting measures

General Fire Hazards:
Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool. Fight fire from a protected location. Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.

Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media:
Use fire-extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding materials.

Unsuitable extinguishing media:
Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical:
Vapors may travel considerable distance to a source of ignition and flash back.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

Special fire fighting procedures:
No data available.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters:
Firefighters must use standard protective equipment including flame retardant coat, helmet with face shield, gloves, rubber boots, and in enclosed spaces, SCBA.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:
Ventilate closed spaces before entering them. ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Keep upwind.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:
Absorb spill with vermiculite or other inert material, then place in a container for chemical waste.

Notification Procedures:
Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas. Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area). Stop leak if you can do so without risk.

Environmental Precautions:
Avoid release to the environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not contaminate water sources or sewer.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling:
Avoid contact with eyes. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Do not spray on an open flame or other ignition source. Do not pierce or burn, even after use.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:
Pressurized container: protect from sunlight and do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50°C. Do not pierce or burn, even after use. Aerosol Level 3
8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control Parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Identity</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Exposure Limit Values</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2-Propanone</td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>1,000 ppm 2,400 mg/m³</td>
<td>US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000) (1989)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>1,000 ppm 2,400 mg/m³</td>
<td>US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000) (02 2006)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>250 ppm 590 mg/m³</td>
<td>US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000) (02 2006)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>750 ppm 1,800 mg/m³</td>
<td>US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000) (02 2006)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Propane</td>
<td>REL</td>
<td>1,000 ppm 1,800 mg/m³</td>
<td>US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards (2005)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PEL</td>
<td>1,000 ppm 1,800 mg/m³</td>
<td>US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000) (02 2006)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>1,000 ppm 1,800 mg/m³</td>
<td>US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000) (02 2006)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butane</td>
<td>REL</td>
<td>800 ppm 1,900 mg/m³</td>
<td>US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards (2005)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>1,000 ppm 1,900 mg/m³</td>
<td>US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (03 2018)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>800 ppm 1,900 mg/m³</td>
<td>US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000) (1989)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acetic acid, phenylmethyl ester</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>10 ppm 25 mg/l</td>
<td>US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (03 2018)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethanol, 2',2'',2''-nitrilotris-</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>5 ppm 15 mg/m³</td>
<td>US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (03 2018)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethanol, 2',2''-iminobis-</td>
<td>REL</td>
<td>3 ppm 15 mg/m³</td>
<td>US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards (2005)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethanol, 2',2''-iminobis-</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>3 ppm 15 mg/m³</td>
<td>US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000) (02 2006)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Biological Limit Values

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Identity</th>
<th>Exposure Limit Values</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2-Propanone (acetone: Sampling time: End of shift.)</td>
<td>25 mg/l (Urine)</td>
<td>ACGIH BEL (03 2015)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Appropriate Engineering Controls

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

General information:
Provide easy access to water supply and eye wash facilities. Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.

Eye/face protection:
Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

Skin Protection

Hand Protection:
No data available.

Other:
No data available.

Respiratory Protection:
In case of inadequate ventilation use suitable respirator. Seek advice from local supervisor.

Hygiene measures:
Avoid contact with eyes. Observe good industrial hygiene practices. When using do not smoke.
9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance
  Physical state: liquid
  Form: Spray Aerosol
  Color: No data available.
  Odor: No data available.
  Odor threshold: No data available.
  pH: No data available.
  Melting point/freezing point: No data available.
  Initial boiling point and boiling range: No data available.

Flash Point:
  Estimated -104.44 °C

Evaporation rate: No data available.

Flammability (solid, gas): No data available.

Upper/lower limit on flammability or explosive limits
  Flammability limit - upper (%): estimated 9.5 %(V)
  Flammability limit - lower (%): estimated 1.9 %(V)
  Explosive limit - upper (%): No data available.
  Explosive limit - lower (%): No data available.

Vapor pressure: 3,102 - 4,481 hPa (20 °C)

Vapor density: No data available.

Density: No data available.

Relative density: No data available.

Solubility(ies)
  Solubility in water: No data available.
  Solubility (other): No data available.

Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): No data available.

Auto-ignition temperature: No data available.

Decomposition temperature: No data available.

Viscosity: No data available.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity: No data available.

Chemical Stability: Material is stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions: No data available.

Conditions to avoid: Avoid heat or contamination.

Incompatible Materials: No data available.

Hazardous Decomposition Products: No data available.
11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation: No data available.

Skin Contact: No data available.

Eye contact: No data available.

Ingestion: No data available.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Inhalation: No data available.

Skin Contact: No data available.

Eye contact: No data available.

Ingestion: No data available.

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (list all possible routes of exposure)

Oral
Product: ATEmix: 11,778.82 mg/kg

Dermal
Product: Not classified for acute toxicity based on available data.

Specified substance(s):
2-Propanone LD 50 (Rabbit): > 7,426 mg/kg

Benzoic acid, phenylmethyl ester LD 50: > 2,000 mg/kg

Inhalation
Product: Not classified for acute toxicity based on available data.

Specified substance(s):
2-Propanone LC 50 (Rat): 50.1 mg/l
LC 50: > 5 mg/l

Propane LC 50: > 100 mg/l
LC 50: > 100 mg/l

Butane LC 50: > 100 mg/l
LC 50: > 100 mg/l

Benzoic acid, phenylmethyl ester LC 50: > 20 mg/l
LC 50: > 5 mg/l

Repeated dose toxicity
Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):
2-Propanone NOAEL (Rat(Male), Oral, 13 Weeks): 10,000 ppm(m) Oral Experimental result, Key study
Propane

NOAEL (Rat(Female, Male), Inhalation, >= 28 d): 4,000 ppm(m) Inhalation
Experimental result, Key study

LOAEL (Rat(Female, Male), Inhalation, >= 28 d): 12,000 ppm(m) Inhalation
Experimental result, Key study

Butane

LOAEL (Rat(Female, Male), Inhalation, >= 28 d): 12,000 ppm(m) Inhalation
Experimental result, Key study

NOAEL (Rat(Female, Male), Inhalation, >= 28 d): 4,000 ppm(m) Inhalation
Experimental result, Key study

Benzoic acid, phenylmethyl ester

NOAEL (Rat(Female, Male), Dermal, 4 Weeks): 781 mg/kg Dermal
Experimental result, Key study

**Skin Corrosion/Irritation**

*Product:* No data available.

**Specified substance(s):**

2-Propanone in vivo (Rabbit): Not irritant  Experimental result, Supporting study

Benzoic acid, phenylmethyl ester in vivo (Rabbit): Not irritant  Experimental result, Key study

**Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation**

*Product:* No data available.

**Specified substance(s):**

2-Propanone Irritating.
Rabbit, 24 hrs: Minimum grade of severe eye irritant

**Respiratory or Skin Sensitization**

*Product:* No data available.

**Specified substance(s):**

2-Propanone Skin sensitization:, in vivo (Guinea pig): Non sensitising

**Carcinogenicity**

*Product:* No data available.

**IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans:**

No carcinogenic components identified

**US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens:**

No carcinogenic components identified

**US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050):**

No carcinogenic components identified

**Germ Cell Mutagenicity**

**In vitro**

*Product:* No data available.

**In vivo**

*Product:* No data available.

**Reproductive toxicity**

*Product:* No data available.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure**

*Product:* No data available.
Specified substance(s):
2-Propanone
Inhalation - vapor: Narcotic effect. - Category 3 with narcotic effects.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure
Product: No data available.

Target Organs
Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure: Narcotic effect.

Aspiration Hazard
Product: No data available.

Other effects: No data available.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity:

Acute hazards to the aquatic environment:
Fish
Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):
2-Propanone
LC 50 (Onchorhynchus mykiss, 96 h): 5,540 mg/l Experimental result, Key study
Propane
LC 50 (Various, 96 h): 147.54 mg/l QSAR QSAR, Key study
Butane
LC 50 (Various, 96 h): 147.54 mg/l QSAR QSAR, Key study
Benzoic acid, phenylmethyl ester
LC 50 (Danio rerio, 96 h): 2.32 mg/l Experimental result, Key study

Aquatic Invertebrates
Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):
2-Propanone
LC 50 (Daphnia pulex, 48 h): 8,800 mg/l Experimental result, Key study
Butane
LC 50 (Daphnia sp., 48 h): 69.43 mg/l QSAR QSAR, Key study
Benzoic acid, phenylmethyl ester
LC 50 (Daphnia magna, 48 h): 7.77 mg/l Experimental result, Key study

Chronic hazards to the aquatic environment:
Fish
Product: No data available.

Aquatic Invertebrates
Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):
2-Propanone
LOAEL (Daphnia magna): 2,212 mg/l Experimental result, Key study
NOAEL (Daphnia magna): 2,212 mg/l Experimental result, Key study
Benzoic acid, phenylmethyl ester
NOAEL (Daphnia magna): 0.258 mg/l Experimental result, Key study
LOAEL (Daphnia magna): 0.455 mg/l Experimental result, Key study

Toxicity to Aquatic Plants
Product: No data available.
Persistence and Degradability

Biodegradation

Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):
- 2-Propanone 90.9 % (28 d) Detected in water. Experimental result, Key study
- Propane 100 % (385.5 h) Detected in water. Experimental result, Key study
- Butane 100 % (385.5 h) Detected in water. Experimental result, Key study
- Benzoic acid, phenylmethyl ester 94 % (28 d) Detected in water. Experimental result, Key study

BOD/COD Ratio

Product: No data available.

Bioaccumulative potential

Bioconcentration Factor (BCF)

Product: No data available.

Specified substance(s):
- 2-Propanone Haddock, adult, Bioconcentration Factor (BCF): 0.69 Aquatic sediment Experimental result, Not specified
- Benzoic acid, phenylmethyl ester Bioconcentration Factor (BCF): 193.4 Aquatic sediment QSAR, Key study

Partition Coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)

Product: No data available.

Mobility in soil: No data available.

Known or predicted distribution to environmental compartments

2-Propanone No data available.
Propane No data available.
Butane No data available.
Benzoic acid, phenylmethyl ester No data available.

Other adverse effects: Harmful to aquatic organisms.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal instructions: Discharge, treatment, or disposal may be subject to national, state, or local laws.

Contaminated Packaging: No data available.
14. Transport information

**DOT**
- UN Number: UN 1950
- UN Proper Shipping Name: Aerosols, flammable
- Transport Hazard Class(es):
  - Class: 2.1
  - Label(s): –
- Packing Group: II
- Marine Pollutant: No
- Environmental Hazards: No
- Marine Pollutant: No
- Special precautions for user: Not regulated.

**IMDG**
- UN Number: UN 1950
- UN Proper Shipping Name: Aerosols, flammable
- Transport Hazard Class(es):
  - Class: 2
  - Label(s): –
  - EmS No.: –
- Packing Group: –
- Environmental Hazards: No
- Marine Pollutant: No
- Special precautions for user: Not regulated.

**IATA**
- UN Number: UN 1950
- Proper Shipping Name: Aerosols, flammable
- Transport Hazard Class(es):
  - Class: 2.1
  - Label(s): –
- Packing Group: –
- Environmental Hazards: No
- Marine Pollutant: No
- Special precautions for user: Not regulated.

15. Regulatory information

**US Federal Regulations**

- **Restrictions on use:** Not known.

**TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)**


None present or none present in regulated quantities.
CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Identity</th>
<th>Reportable quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2-Propanone</td>
<td>lbs. 5000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Propane</td>
<td>lbs. 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butane</td>
<td>lbs. 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethanol, 2,2'-iminobis-</td>
<td>lbs. 100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

Hazard categories
- Fire Hazard
- Immediate (Acute) Health Hazards
- Flammable aerosol
- Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation
- Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure

SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Identity</th>
<th>Reportable quantity</th>
<th>Threshold Planning Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2-Propanone</td>
<td>lbs. 5000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terpenes and Terpenoids, sweet orange-oil</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SARA 304 Emergency Release Notification

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Identity</th>
<th>Reportable quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2-Propanone</td>
<td>lbs. 5000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Propane</td>
<td>lbs. 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butane</td>
<td>lbs. 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terpenes and Terpenoids, sweet orange-oil</td>
<td>lbs. 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethanol, 2,2'-iminobis-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SARA 311/312 Hazardous Chemical

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Identity</th>
<th>Threshold Planning Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2-Propanone</td>
<td>10000 lbs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Propane</td>
<td>10000 lbs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butane</td>
<td>10000 lbs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benzoic acid, phenylmethyl ester</td>
<td>10000 lbs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,6-Octadien-3-ol, 3,7-dimethyl-</td>
<td>10000 lbs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acetic acid, phenylmethyl ester</td>
<td>10000 lbs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethanol, 2,2',2''-nitrilotris-</td>
<td>10000 lbs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethanol, 2,2'-iminobis-</td>
<td>10000 lbs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SARA 313 (TRI Reporting)

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130):

Clean Water Act Section 311 Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 117.3)

US State Regulations

**US. California Proposition 65**

This product contains chemical(s) known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm.

- Ethanol, 2,2'-iminobis- Carcinogenic. 07 2012

**US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act**

**Chemical Identity**
- 2-Propanone
- Propane
- Butane
US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List
No ingredient regulated by MA Right-to-Know Law present.

US. Pennsylvania RTK - Hazardous Substances
Chemical Identity
2-Propanone
Propane
Butane

US. Rhode Island RTK
No ingredient regulated by RI Right-to-Know Law present.

International regulations

Montreal protocol
2-Propanone

Stockholm convention
2-Propanone

Rotterdam convention
2-Propanone

Kyoto protocol

Inventory Status:
Australia AICS: On or in compliance with the inventory
Canada DSL Inventory List: On or in compliance with the inventory
Canada NDSL Inventory: Not in compliance with the inventory.
Ontario Inventory: Not in compliance with the inventory.
China Inv. Existing Chemical Substances: On or in compliance with the inventory
Japan (ENCS) List: Not in compliance with the inventory.
Japan ISHL Listing: Not in compliance with the inventory.
Japan Pharmacopoeia Listing: Not in compliance with the inventory.
Korea Existing Chemicals Inv. (KECI): Not in compliance with the inventory.
Mexico INSQ: Not in compliance with the inventory.
New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals: On or in compliance with the inventory
Philippines PICCS: On or in compliance with the inventory
Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory: On or in compliance with the inventory
US TSCA Inventory: On or in compliance with the inventory
EINECS, ELINCS or NLP: Not in compliance with the inventory.
### 16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Issue Date:</strong></th>
<th>04/09/2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Revision Information:</strong></td>
<td>No data available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Version #:</strong></td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Further Information:</strong></td>
<td>No data available.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Disclaimer:** This information is provided without warranty. The information is believed to be correct. This information should be used to make an independent determination of the methods to safeguard workers and the environment.